

Indicators of Social Protection System

Indicators	Average CISS region			Average Central American sub.		
	Point of reference	Last year available	Percentage of variation	Point of reference	Last year available	Percentage of variation
	Period	Period	%	Period	Period	%
Macroeconomics						
Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita (US\$)	10,036.3	11,950.8	19.1	3,899.7	5,573.5	42.9
Gross domestic product at purchasing power parity per capita (PPA), (US\$)	12,320.0	15,174.3	23.2	7,898.3	9,365.0	18.6
Average annual GDP growth (%)	2.9	3.5	18.7	4.1	4.2	2.4
Public spending on social protection (% of GNP)	7.8	10.0	27.7	6.3	7.6	21.1
Healthcare coverage (% of GDP)	0.0	4.1	n.a.	0.0	3.6	n.a.
Social protection, excluding healthcare (% of GDP)	0.0	5.9	n.a.	0.0	4.0	n.a.
Demographics						
Total population (thousands of inhabitants)	806,004.1	918,706.8	14.0	36,374.7	43,915.3	20.7
Annual average growth rate	1.4	1.1	-18.4	1.8	1.6	-10.2
Life expectancy, at birth	70.1	75.1	7.1	69.7	74.5	6.9
Life expectancy, adults over 60	19.3	21.6	12.0	20.0	21.8	9.2
Población por rango de edad						
Median age (years)	27.7	29.0	5.0	24.2	24.2	0.0
Children under 15 years (%)	27.1	26.6	-1.9	32.3	32.3	0.0
60 years and older (%)	11.2	11.6	2.9	8.3	8.3	0.0
Well-being						
Gini index	49.6	49.6	0.0	50.7	50.7	0.0
Population below poverty line (%)	33.0	33.0	0.0	40.6	40.6	0.0
Human Development *						
Human Development Index	0.694	0.737	6.2	0.622	0.674	8.3
Human Development Index, adjusted for inequality	0.0	0.561	n.a.	0.000	0.496	n.a.
Life expectancy index, adjusted inequality	0.0	0.700	n.a.	0.000	0.738	n.a.
Education index, adjusted for inequality	0.0	0.511	n.a.	0.000	0.447	n.a.
Income index, adjusted for inequality	0.0	0.396	n.a.	0.000	0.374	n.a.
Ranking, global HDI						
*/ Note: Maximum = 1.0, minimum = 0.0						
Social Protection System Pillars						
Healthcare						
Mortality rate (per 100,000 inhabitants) by age and by cause						
Communicable Diseases	111.5	97.4	-12.6	117.2	102.5	-12.5
Non-communicable diseases (NCDs)	497.8	458.0	-8.0	512.2	439.8	-14.1
Injuries	75.8	68.4	-9.7	81.8	88.2	7.7
Percentage share of mortality rate	685.1	623.9	-8.9	711.2	630.5	
Communicable diseases (%)	16.3	15.6	-4.0	16.5	16.3	-1.3
Non-communicable diseases (NCDs) (%)	72.7	73.4	1.0	72.0	69.8	-3.1
Injuries (%)	11.1	11.0	-0.8	11.5	14.0	21.5
Risk Factors						
Population, 5 years old or less						
Children under 5 years with low birth weight (%)	7.8	5.0	-36.2	10.6	6.2	-41.1
Overweight children under 5 years (%)	7.6	6.6	-13.3	6.1	6.0	-2.0
Prevalence of hyperglycemia in adults aged 25 or over (%)						
Men	10.7	10.7	0.0	10.2	10.2	0.0
Women	11.2	11.2	0.0	10.7	10.7	0.0
Prevalence of diabetes (%)						
National prevalence of diabetes	10.2	10.4	2.9	8.3	8.3	0.0
Comparative prevalence of diabetes	9.9	10.4	4.1	9.5	9.5	0.0
Prevalence of high blood pressure in adults aged 25 or over (%)						
Men	33.0	33.0	0.0	30.6	30.6	0.0

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<i>Women</i>	24.9	24.9	0.0	23.1	23.1	0.0
Obesity in adults aged 20 or over (%)						
<i>Men</i>	18.5	18.5	0.0	17.3	17.3	0.0
<i>Women</i>	31.1	31.1	0.0	29.6	29.6	0.0
Tobacco consumption (smoking) among adults aged 15 years or more (%)						
<i>Men</i>	24.4	24.9	2.0	10.5	15.2	44.4
<i>Women</i>	11.5	10.2	-10.8	3.2	2.8	-10.5
Pensions						
Active contributions to pension schemes among working-age population between 15-64 years (%)						
<i>Total</i>	41.8	41.8	0.0	24.4	24.4	0.0
<i>Men</i>	42.3	42.3	0.0	30.4	30.4	0.0
<i>Women</i>	32.3	32.3	0.0	18.6	18.6	0.0
Active contribution to pension scheme by workforce aged 15 years and over (%)						
<i>Total</i>	51.8	51.8	0.0	34.6	34.6	0.0
<i>Men</i>	46.8	46.8	0.0	34.4	34.4	0.0
<i>Women</i>	46.3	46.3	0.0	34.8	34.8	0.0
Net pension replacement rate for 1 individual wage						
<i>Men</i>	62.8	59.5	-5.4	75.9	75.9	0.0
<i>Women</i>	60.8	57.4	-5.6	68.2	68.2	0.0
Net pension replacement rate for 5 wage						
<i>Men</i>	42.3	41.2	-2.5	59.5	59.5	0.0
<i>Women</i>	38.2	37.1	-2.7	49.6	49.6	0.0
Gross pension replacement rate for 1 individual wage						
<i>Hombres</i>	56.0	52.8	-5.7	69.7	69.7	0.0
<i>Women</i>	54.1	50.9	-5.9	64.0	64.0	0.0
Gross pension replacement rate for 5 wage						
<i>Men</i>	37.7	34.8	-7.8	54.7	54.7	0.0
<i>Mujeres</i>	33.0	31.0	-6.1	44.0	44.0	0.0
Employment						
Economically Active Population (EAP) (in thousands)	377,613.9	459,513.4	21.7	13,271.9	18,528.7	39.6
Unemployment rate (%)	7.5	7.2	-3.3	6.2	6.0	-3.8
Dependency ratio (%)	63.6	47.4	-25.4	72.9	62.0	-15.0
Informal employment (per new ILO methodology)						
Informal employment in nonagricultural sector (thousands of workers)	86,449.8	6,175.0	-92.9	831.9	831.9	0.0
Informal employment in nonagricultural sector (%)	66.4	66.4	0.0	56.7	56.7	0.0
Years of life lost due to all causes of disease and risk						
Years of life lost due to premature death, age-adjusted (per 100,000)	24,344.5	20,520.0	-15.7	22,842.5	17,450.5	-23.6
Years lived with disability, age-adjusted (per 100,000)	12,509.0	12,094.3	-3.3	12,336.3	11,650.8	-5.6
Disability-adjusted life years (DALYs) (years)	9.9	10.7	7.8	10.2	10.2	0.2
Years of life lost due to non-communicable diseases (ETN) (from among 30 leading causes of premature death)						
Diabetes and Chronic Kidney Disease (years)	120,508.3	252,500.7	109.5	30,458.0	61,411.8	101.6
Diabetes and CKD (% of total years lost)	3.4	6.7		3.0	5.6	
Cardiovascular (years)	508,755.5	621,409.7	22.1	111,735.8	144,525.8	29.3
Cardiovascular (% of total years lost)	15.1	17.8		11.2	14.3	
Chronic respiratory disease (years)	74,080.5	79,307.0	7.1	30,970.8	20,422.2	-34.1
Chronic respiratory disease (% of total years lost)	1.6	1.8		2.3	2.0	
Cancers (years lost)	221,725.7	308,435.1	39.1	40,468.2	59,307.5	46.6

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Cancers (% of total years lost)	5.9	9.7		5.0	6.6	
Total years lost due to ENT	920,131.3	1,261,652.5	37.1	213,632.8	285,667.3	33.7
Participation rate of 4 ENT in the top 30 causes of premature death	26.0	36.0		21.5	28.5	
Years of disability due to NCDs (from within the top 30 causes)						
<i>Diabetes and Chronic Kidney Disease (years)</i>	59,278.2	104,346.0	76.0	11,219.7	21,762.5	94.0
<i>Cardiovascular (years)</i>	40,327.6	69,305.2	71.9	32,249.3	41,371.0	28.3
<i>Chronic respiratory disease (years)</i>	155,849.6	203,166.5	30.4	38,380.2	45,840.3	19.4
Total years of disability due to 4 ENT in 30 leading causes of premature death	255,455.4	365,266.9	43.0	81,849.2	108,973.8	33.1
Housing						
Population with safe drinking water (%)	89.5	93.2	4.1	87.0	91.8	5.6
Population with sanitation services (%)	75.8	81.7	7.8	67.5	76.3	13.1
Population using solid fuels (%)	17.6	17.9	1.8	34.7	35.5	2.4
Education						
Average years of schooling / Expected years of schooling (years)	8.3	13.4	60.0	7.8	12.0	53.7
Population aged 25 years or over with at least 9 years of schooling (%)	47.2	54.2	14.8	37.6	37.6	0.0